



**Jason Rogers, MD**  
Hip and Knee Specialist

## Total Knee Arthroplasty

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### **Dr. Rogers' Comprehensive Surgical Guide**

Your Complete Resource for Preoperative,  
Intraoperative, and Postoperative Care



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# Preparation Before Surgery

## Preparing Your Home for Surgery

- Discuss with your family who will be available to assist you for the first several days when you return home after your surgery.
- Frequently used items should be placed on a surface that is easy to reach. Put a bag on the front of your walker so you do not have to carry items when walking.
- Put away any throw rugs and clutter so that you have less risk of tripping.
- Remove any other items that may be a tripping hazard such as electrical cords.
- Use non-skid mats or decals in the shower or tub, use a plastic non-slip shower stool if you need to sit down.
- Arrange for assistance with pets. Have someone else available to walk your dog, especially if they are leash-walked. Be aware of where your pets are, discourage them from jumping on you. Your assistive device, such as a walker or cane, can sometimes be a deterrent.
- Have a firm chair that has side arms. You will be taught in therapy how to use the side arms to stand up and sit down. Avoid soft or low chairs, as they are difficult to get out of at times. A good height for chairs and toilets is 18 inches from the floor.

## Dental Services

- Have dental work and cleanings taken care of at least 6-8 weeks prior to your surgery. Infected teeth and/or gums can cause your new total joint to become infected. IF YOU ARE CONCERNED, SEE YOUR DENTIST PRIOR TO SURGERY TO DISCUSS.

## Rehab Education

- Plan on attending a rehab education class before surgery. This class will provide you / with education and prepare you for recovery. The surgery scheduler will arrange this class when you pick your surgery date.
- You will be provided with information on machines to help ice your knee after surgery. You are not required to get one of these devices. Dr. Rogers does believe it is very helpful with pain and swelling in the postoperative period. There are three options: purchase an ice machine directly from our office, rent a machine for four weeks through Kinex, or purchase a machine on Amazon. Insurance does not cover the cost of these machines.

## Medical Clearance

- You may be required to obtain medical clearance from your primary care physician or other specialists based on your past medical history. Medical issues that have not been treated for a while can potentially lead to complications or delay your surgery.



- If you are having surgery at **CSMO Surgery Center**: Please enter your medical history online by completing the ONE MEDICAL PASSPORT, located at <https://sportmed.com/pre-registration/>. All information is kept confidential and will be thoroughly reviewed by your medical team.
- **Diabetic Patients**: A1C will need to be less than 8.0 to be considered a surgical candidate.

## Pre-Testing

- At least one week prior to surgery, the CSMO Surgery Center or the hospital pretesting department will contact you. They will discuss your past medical history and set up your appointment for pretesting. Pretesting will consist of lab work and other testing such as an EKG, chest x-ray, urinalysis, etc. This is mandatory prior to surgery. You will be contacted if your results are abnormal.
- If you have not heard from pre-testing seven days prior to surgery – please contact them:

**CSMO Surgery Center: 423-698-6871, option #1**

**Memorial Pretesting: 423-495-4417**

**Parkridge Pretesting: 423-493-6923**

## Holding Medications Prior to Surgery

Prior to surgery, certain medications will be stopped. The exact timing depends on several factors, but if they are not held, your surgery will potentially be delayed, rescheduled or cancelled. This list is not comprehensive, therefore please contact us with any specific medication questions. Typically, at the preoperative call or visit, all your medications are reviewed, and medication recommendations are made. Recommendations for certain medications will be coordinated with the prescribing provider.

### **Four weeks prior to your surgery date these drugs need to be stopped:**

- Rheumatoid Arthritis Medications  
Humira      Remicade      Enbrel      Methotrexate      Others

We will coordinate these medications with your rheumatologist

### **Two weeks prior to your surgery date these drugs need to be stopped:**

- All Herbs
- All Joint Supplements (Glucosamine, Omega Oils)
- Multi-Vitamins, Vitamin E, Fish Oils/Omega Oils
- All Diet Pills



**8 Days prior to your surgery date, these drugs need to be stopped. These injections can cause a build-up of stomach contents, raising the risk of aspiration during anesthesia.**

- **Weekly Injections - Stop 8 FULL days BEFORE the scheduled procedure.**
  - Generic: Semaglutide; Brand: Ozempic, Wegovy
  - Generic: Dulaglutide; Brand: Trulicity
  - Generic: Exenatide; Brand: Bydureon
  - Generic: Tirzepatide; Brand: Mounjaro, Zepbound
- **Daily Injections-Stop 1 FULL day before scheduled procedure:**
  - Rybelsus

**Five days prior to your surgery date these drugs need to be stopped:**

- Anti-inflammatories (Ibuprofen, Aleve, Aspirin, Mobic, Celebrex, etc)

**Diabetic Medications BEFORE surgery:**

Many diabetic medications need to be taken differently in the days leading to your surgery. You will receive instructions from pretesting on how to hold these types of medications. If these instructions are not followed, your surgery will be CANCELLED.

- Glucophage    Metformin    Glucovance    Janumet

**Blood Thinners BEFORE surgery:**

Recommendations on how to discontinue these medications prior to surgery will be coordinated with the prescribing provider. If the instructions are not followed, your surgery will be CANCELLED.

- Coumadin    Warfarin    Jantoven    Xarelto    Eliquis
- Effient    Pradaxa    Aspirin & Plavix (may be continued at times)

**Bowel Management before surgery**

- Pain medication used after surgery can cause constipation. You may start stool softeners 1-2 days prior to surgery. It is recommended to continue taking them as long as you are taking narcotics.
- Try to have a bowel movement the day before surgery.

### Medication before surgery:

- **MEN ONLY: Flomax (Tamsulosin) 0.4mg** - 1 tab daily: Begin taking 3 days before surgery and continue taking 4 days after surgery to help prevent urinary retention.
- **Tylenol 500mg** – 1 tablets, three times daily: Begin 3 days before surgery and continue taking for 6 weeks after surgery.
- **Miralax**

## The Evening Before Surgery

- You will receive a call sometime between 2pm-5pm from the Surgery Center or hospital to receive your actual arrival time for your surgery. If not, check your phone messages.
- Do not eat or drink anything after midnight, EVEN WATER, unless otherwise instructed.
- If you are having surgery at the **CSMO Surgery Center or Parkridge**: You will have been instructed to drink a preoperative carbohydrate drink 2 hours before arrival time on the morning of surgery. Please follow your pretesting nurse's instructions regarding this drink.
- If you are having surgery at **Memorial Hospital**: You will be instructed NOT to drink a carbohydrate drink.
- Do not take medications unless you have been instructed to do so during your preoperative assessment at the surgery center or hospital.
- Take a shower with an anti-bacterial soap that is either given to you at Pretesting or purchased at a pharmacy or store. Common brands of the Chlorhexidine soap may be Hibiclens, Dynahex, or others.
- If you are having surgery at the **CSMO Surgery Center or Parkridge**: Please pick up your post-operative medication at your preferred pharmacy the day before surgery.
- If you are having surgery at **Memorial Hospital**: Your prescriptions will be electronically faxed to your designated pharmacy for you to pick up after discharge. Please be aware that the advanced practice nurses cannot prescribe narcotics in Georgia or Alabama, so you must get your initial prescription filled in Tennessee before you return home. As an option, CHI Memorial's outpatient pharmacy can fill your narcotic prescriptions before you leave the hospital.



## The Morning of Surgery

- Take a shower with an anti-bacterial soap that is either given to you at Pretesting or purchased at a pharmacy or store. Common brands of the Chlorhexidine soap may be Hibiclens, Dynahex, or others.
- Suggested items to take to the hospital: Personal hygiene (toothbrush, toothpaste, deodorant), Watch, Phone and charger, Loose fitting or athletic clothing, Slippers with non-slip soles or tennis shoes, Photo ID, an up-to-date list of medications, Insurance card, Rolling Walker (front wheel only, rollators are not recommended). You will need a walker to get into the home you are staying in.

## After Surgery

### Discharge

- **CSMO Surgery Center Patients:** You will be discharged from the surgery center the same day. You must have someone remain with you until you are discharged and drive you home. You must have arrangements made for someone to stay with you at home for the first 24 hours after surgery.
- **Memorial and Parkridge Patients:** You may be discharged home from the hospital the same day or you may stay overnight at the hospital. You must have arrangements made for someone to stay with you at home for the first 24 hours after surgery.
- You will wake up with a knee immobilizer on. You will wear this for the first 24-48 hours until the nerve block wears off. For the first two weeks, you will wear this full time unless you are working on your range of motion or in physical therapy. After the first two weeks – you will need to wear the brace when sleeping until you are 4 weeks out from surgery.
- You will leave the hospital using a walker, and transition to a cane as guided by therapy.

### Compression stockings QR Code

- You will wake up with thigh high compression stockings on. You are to wear these for 23 hours a day for the first 6 weeks after surgery on both legs. This helps to limit swelling and the risk for a blood clot.

**Please scan QR code for additional stockings,  
just pick your size (15-20mmHg):**



- Use ice for pain relief at least three times daily for 15-20 minutes, and more as needed. Always use ice after your exercise program.
- Your appetite may be poor at first but will return.
- Drink plenty of water to stay hydrated.
- As you recover, your energy level may be low for a while after surgery.
- Walk every 2 hours while awake, continue to increase the distance that you walk as you heal.
- If you are not staying at your own home after surgery, please inform our office where you will be staying and the best phone number to contact you at.

### **Post-Operative Medication**

**Oxycodone 5mg** - 1 tab every 6 hours as needed for pain for 2 weeks (May take 2 tabs every 6 hours for UNCONTROLLED pain)

- This medication is an opioid used to treat pain after surgery. It is recommended to use this medication at a minimum the first 3-5 days.

**Celebrex (Celecoxib) 200mg** - 1 cap daily for 6 weeks

- This medication is a non-steroidal anti-inflammatory (NSAID) used to decrease inflammation and pain.
- \*This medication will NOT be sent in if you have chronic kidney disease, are already taking a blood thinner daily, or have difficulty tolerating NSAIDs.

**Robaxin (Methocarbamol) 750mg** - 1 tab 3 times daily as needed for muscle spasms for 2 weeks, MAY REFILL 1 TIME

- This medication is a muscle relaxer used to help with muscle tightness, stiffness, and spasms.
- \*This may NOT be sent in if already taking a muscle relaxer.

**Neurontin (Gabapentin) 300mg** - 1 tab 3 times daily for nerve pain, 7 DAYS ONLY WITH NO REFILL

- This medication is used to treat nerve pain after surgery. This medication may increase the effects of dizziness/drowsiness when taken with other pain medications.
- \*This may NOT be sent in if already taking this medication or similar medications.

**Zofran (Ondansetron) 4mg** - 1 tab every 8 hours as needed for nausea

- This medication is used to treat nausea and vomiting that can be caused by opioids.





**Dulcolax (Bisacodyl) 5mg** - 1-2 tabs daily as needed for constipation

- This medication is a laxative tablet used to treat constipation. Opioids can cause constipation after surgery.

**Dexamethasone 4mg** - 1 tab every 12 hours for 7 days

- This medication is a steroid to decrease inflammation after surgery. Decreasing inflammation will also decrease pain.
- \*This medication will NOT be sent in if you have Diabetes.

**Doxycycline 100mg** - 1 tab twice a day for 7 days

- This medication is used to prevent infection. You will receive Azithromycin or other equivalent if you are allergic.

**Tranexamic Acid 650mg** - 1 tab every 8 hours for 7 days

- This medication is used to reduce the risk of bleeding after surgery.
- \* This medication will NOT be sent in if you are taking a blood thinner.

**Pantoprazole 40mg** - 1 tab every day for 6 weeks

- This medication is used to protect the stomach lining and reduce gastric upset.

**Flomax (Tamsulosin) 0.4mg** - 1 tab daily (begin taking 3 days before surgery and take 4 days after surgery)

- This medication is used to reduce the risk of urinary retention in men.
- \* This medication will NOT be sent in if you are a woman.

**Narcan 4mg nasal spray** - WE ARE REQUIRED BY LAW TO SEND THIS FOR OVERDOSE REVERSAL. YOU ARE NOT REQUIRED TO PURCHASE IT.

\*We try to wean off stronger prescription medications as soon as is reasonable and use non-prescription pain relievers. It is important that you take your prescriptions as directed. Do not take more than prescribed and do not take it if you do not need it. When it is time to consider taking another pill and you are not experiencing pain, it is entirely reasonable to take your pain medications less frequently than prescribed.

## **Bowel Management After Surgery**

Surgery, anesthesia, limited mobility, and the use of certain medications may slow your bowel function and cause constipation. In the event you experience bowel issues, the following are recommendations that may be helpful.

- Take OTC stool softener of choice daily, and laxatives as needed (good choices-Stool Softeners: Miralax, Colace, Laxative: Senekot or Senna).
- Drink extra water every day (at least 64 ounces).



- Drink juices, especially prune juice and apple juice, which promote stool softening.
- Drink a hot beverage about 30 minutes before your usual time for a bowel movement. Caffeinated drinks such as coffee or hot tea can help.
- Increase dietary fiber: whole grain breads, cereals, pasta; fresh/dried fruits, fresh vegetables, beans; use a fiber supplement.
- Increase probiotic foods: yogurt, sauerkraut, kombucha, etc. Use a probiotic supplement.
- Walk every day.
- Reduce narcotic pain medication use as pain level allows.

#### **Over the Counter Options for relief of severe constipation:**

- Dulcolax 5mg tabs (this medication is sent in by us before surgery)
- Magnesium Citrate
- Suggested constipation mixture: Mix 2 tablespoons Milk of Magnesia with 2 tablespoons WARM Prune Juice and 2 tablespoons Sprite; Drink. If no results within 2-3 hours, repeat dose. If no additional results in another 2-3 hours, you may repeat dose one more time.
- Fleets enema, if above mixture not successful
- \* For Severe Constipation: Call CSMO if no BM within 3 days after surgery. Notify CSMO if you have tried any of these and still do not have a bowel movement. We can order prescription medications if necessary.

#### **Post-Operative Blood Clot Prevention**

- You will wake up with a thigh high compression hose. You are to wear these for 23 hours a day for the first 4 weeks after surgery on both legs. This helps to limit swelling and the risk for a blood clot.
- **Xarelto (Rivaroxaban) 10mg** - 1 tab daily for 14 days after surgery to prevent post-operative blood clot
  - \* If you have a history of cancer, stroke, DVT/PE, chronic kidney disease, gastric ulcers, or have difficulty tolerating NSAIDs, you will take this medication followed by Aspirin 81mg twice daily for 14 days AFTER you are finished taking Xarelto.
- **Aspirin 81mg** - 1 tab twice daily for 30 days after surgery to prevent post-operative blood clot
  - \* If taking Xarelto for the first 14 days post-op, Aspirin 81mg twice daily for 14 days will be taken AFTER you are finished taking Xarelto.
  - \* If you are already taking a blood thinner daily, we will NOT be sending in Xarelto or Aspirin to your pharmacy as you will need to resume your prescribed blood thinner the day after surgery.\*



## Physical Therapy

- You will begin therapy 1-2 days after surgery.
- Therapy will guide you on the transition from a walker to a cane around the 2-week mark.
- Therapy will be 2- 3 times a week for at least 4 weeks.
- It is recommended to take your pain medicine at least 45 minutes prior to physical therapy appointments. Do not drive while on pain medication.
- Walk every 2 hours while awake, continue to increase the distance that you walk as you heal. Continue home exercise programs twice daily for 6 weeks.

## Home Equipment

- **Pedal Exerciser / Restorator**

Pedal exercises completed twice daily are recommended as part of your home exercise program after a total knee replacement. This active range of motion exercise allows your knee to bend and stretch, and reduces the risk of scar tissue formation during healing. Begin pedal exercises the day after surgery. You may begin pedaling according to tolerance at first. For example, you may only be able to do 25 revolutions forward and 25 backwards. Or, you may only be able to rock back and forth at first until you can begin to do full revolutions. You will gradually increase your revolutions as your knee heals. The pedal exerciser is shown below.



## Instructions

- Sitting upright at back of chair, place both feet inside pedal straps.
- Pedal bicycle 100 times forward.
- Pedal bicycle 100 times backward.
- Do this each morning and evening for at least six weeks.

- **Continuous Passive Motion (CPM) Machine**

The electric device will gently bend the knee joint back and forth to aid with recovery following joint replacement surgery. This is used to restore range of motion in the knee and prevent scarring that can result in loss of mobility.

## **Surgical Dressing**

Depending on multiple factors, you will have one of the two dressing options below.

### **Option 1:**



The waterproof Aquacel dressing may be removed 7 days after surgery. If it looks clean and dry it can remain on until the first office visit. If removed, a new dry dressing of gauze and medical tape (or ACE wrap), or a large dressing can be used to protect the incision. The incision should then be kept clean, dry and covered until staples are removed at 2-week post op appointment. No further bandage is needed after staples are removed and steri-strips are placed.

### **Option 2: Gauze and Clear Tape**

This dressing can be removed after 24-48 hours. Under the dressing, you will notice a piece of mesh that is tinted purple. The mesh will fall off on its own in about 3-4 weeks. Please continue to cover this when showering - you can wrap the surgery area with Glad Wrap Press-N-Seal, or a plastic bag taped to the skin. Otherwise, there is no need to continue covering it during the day unless you prefer to.

- \* No ointments or creams should be applied to the incision. No immersing in water (tub, pool, lake, etc) until the incision is completely healed, usually around 8 weeks.
- \* Please notify us of any increase in drainage from the incision, excessive redness or swelling, or if you run a fever OVER 101 degrees.
- \* After total joint surgery, you will have moderate bruising and swelling up and down the leg.

## **Office Appointments after surgery**

- 2-week visit: scheduled with John-Michael Riegger, Dr. Rogers' physician assistant.
- Staples will be removed if present.
- 6-week visit: typically scheduled with Dr. Rogers.
- Further appointments will be determined by your progress.

## Driving after surgery

- **LEFT Total Knee:**

You may resume driving around 2 weeks post-operatively when you are:

- No longer using the walker, no longer taking narcotic pain medication during the day and when you feel safe to drive.
- Practice in a parking lot and start with short distances first.

- **RIGHT Total Knee:**

- No driving until at least 4 weeks post-operatively when you are:
- No longer using the walker, no longer taking narcotic pain medication during the day and when you feel safe to drive.
- Practice in a parking lot and start with short distances first.

## Antibiotics after Total Joint Surgery

We do not recommend dental work until 90 days after your total joint replacement. Each time you see your dentist, let them know that you have had total knee replacement surgery. It is important that you take antibiotics prior to any dental procedure - even routine cleanings as it may contribute to a higher risk of developing an infection. You will also need antibiotics before any non-sterile invasive exam. This is a precaution to help prevent a late infection in your knee joint, which is devastating to us all. If you are not sure, please call us.

Depending on a patient's allergies to medications, the following four different antibiotic regimens are recommended prior to dental procedures:

- **Amoxicillin 500mg** - Take 4 capsules one hour prior to your procedure, then one capsule every 6 hours for 24 hours
- **Ciprofloxacin 500mg** - Take 2 capsules one hour prior to your procedure, then one capsule every 12 hours for 24
- **Clindamycin 150mg** - Take 2 tablets one hour prior to your procedure, then one tablet every 6 hours for 24 hours
- **Erythromycin 250mg** - Take 2 tablets one hour prior to your procedure, then one tablet every 6 hours for 24 hours

**AT CSMO, MOST OF US BELIEVE THAT TAKING ANTIBIOTICS IS A LIFETIME PRECAUTION FOR ALL PATIENTS WITH TOTAL JOINT REPLACEMENTS. IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHETHER OR NOT TO TAKE ANTIBIOTICS PRIOR TO AN INVASIVE PROCEDURE, PLEASE CALL OUR NURSES AT (423) 624-2696.**



## Important Contacts

**Dr. Rogers' Nurse** – Taylor Brashier (423)-624-2696

**Dr. Rogers' Physician Assistant** – John-Michael Riegger (423)-624-2696

**Your Case Manager** – Gail Peterson (423)-693-0068

- Works with you and your family to develop a discharge plan that meets your needs and allows you to return to your regular activities as soon as possible
- Expects that you should be able to go home to recover in your own safe surroundings
- Communicates your plan to the hospital and other centers
- Reviews needs you may have at home after surgery, your physical therapy appointments and medical equipment will be pre-arranged
- Acts as your advocate throughout your total knee replacement journey

**Your Surgery Scheduler** – Karyn Gatlin (423)-697-8821

- Schedules your surgery, pre-operative appointments, and post- operative appointments
- Assists in coordinating any required pre-operative clearances from your primary care and specialty physicians
- Works with the financial team to ensure that your insurance company's approval / pre-certification is obtained so that you may plan accordingly

**Forms Specialists** – Mia Marine (423)-664-5159

- Completes any forms or documents required for FMLA, work releases, etc.
- The office has a \$20 processing fee, and a signed information release is required.
- Fax Number: 423-664-5156

### Your Billing Department

- Will contact you before surgery to discuss your estimated coinsurance and deductible. They will estimate your out-of-pocket expenses and discuss expected costs and payment expectations.

**CSMO Billing Department at 423-629-4395**

**CSMO Surgery Center Billing Department at 423-269-6244**

**Memorial Billing Department at 1-800-276-3614**

**Parkridge Billing Department at 844-974-3800**



## CSMO's Physical Therapy Locations

### **McCallie Office**

2415 McCallie Ave, Chattanooga TN 37404

423-624-2696 x 3000

### **Gunbarrel Office**

1949 Gunbarrel Road Suite 280, Chattanooga TN 37421

423-624-2696 x 3001

### **C4 Sports Therapy – Chattanooga**

6401 Lee Highway Suite 109, Chattanooga, TN 37421

423-713-5639

### **Hixson Office**

2051 Hamill Road, Hixson TN 37343

423-624-2696, x 3002

### **Cleveland Office**

2400 North Ocoee Street, Cleveland TN 37311

423-624-2696, x 3003

### **C4 Sports Therapy – Cleveland**

2399 Parker Street NE Suite C3, Cleveland TN 37311

423-697-8844

### **North Georgia Office**

4725 Battlefield Parkway, Ringgold GA 30736

423-624-2696 x 3005

